

Table VII.B.2.b.1.a Among self-insured plans, percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	81.8%	82.1%	81.8%	78.2%	81.8%	81.8%
New England:						
Connecticut	82.1%	84.4%	--	96.5%	96.9%	81.0%
Maine	93.0%	94.2%	85.5%	92.7%	--	93.9%
Massachusetts	71.8%	73.2%	47.1% *	78.0%	90.6%	71.2%
New Hampshire	72.7%	75.7%	67.5%	66.0%	47.4% *	74.3%
Rhode Island	85.0%	87.6%	69.1%	86.4%	93.9%	84.2%
Vermont	88.6%	90.0%	80.7%	--	80.7%	88.7%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	71.3%	71.3%	62.9%	84.2%	77.1%	70.4%
New York	81.0%	80.5%	81.6%	86.9%	83.0%	80.8%
Pennsylvania	84.4%	84.3%	88.8%	82.4%	78.9%	85.0%
East North Central:						
Illinois	74.4%	72.7%	83.8%	86.3%	69.6%	74.9%
Indiana	89.4%	90.9%	71.9%	67.7%	81.1%	91.2%
Michigan	82.3%	82.7%	--	78.6%	81.9%	82.3%
Ohio	87.1%	86.3%	96.8%	76.3%	80.5%	88.1%
Wisconsin	84.4%	85.1%	85.2%	68.0%	75.3%	85.3%
West North Central:						
Iowa	88.5%	87.6%	93.8%	100.0%	89.3%	88.5%
Kansas	78.8%	77.4%	80.7%	91.0%	83.6%	78.0%
Minnesota	83.1%	82.1%	88.5%	89.5%	98.1%	82.4%
Missouri	77.2%	77.8%	93.1%	54.0%	77.7%	77.1%
Nebraska	90.3%	89.4%	95.3%	98.6%	72.7%	91.1%
North Dakota	79.1%	77.7%	81.4%	92.1%	56.9% *	82.9%
South Dakota	90.0%	88.3%	98.4%	--	--	90.2%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	81.5%	81.0%	82.4%	89.9%	77.5%	82.0%
District of Columbia	76.0%	73.6%	78.9%	96.0%	33.3%	76.1%
Florida	83.7%	80.9%	92.4%	95.6%	79.1%	84.4%
Georgia	80.6%	83.7%	39.5% *	79.8%	80.3%	80.7%
Maryland	83.2%	82.5%	81.1%	96.7%	98.7%	82.2%
North Carolina	91.0%	91.9%	73.8%	98.7%	90.2%	91.0%
South Carolina	71.6%	71.0%	94.8%	60.8% *	64.6% *	72.4%
Virginia	83.6%	81.4%	88.8%	95.6%	95.2%	82.6%
West Virginia	85.3%	85.9%	74.5%	87.5%	89.6%	83.4%
East South Central:						
Alabama	83.8%	84.0%	85.1%	79.0%	73.9%	86.0%
Kentucky	86.5%	87.2%	83.6%	57.6%	82.2%	86.7%
Mississippi	87.5%	88.9%	--	80.8%	74.1%	89.2%
Tennessee	75.7%	86.2%	89.1%	10.0% *	81.1%	75.0%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	86.2%	84.5%	98.5%	86.9%	96.9%	84.0%
Louisiana	80.1%	80.0%	74.7%	91.4%	90.5%	77.5%
Oklahoma	81.9%	80.7%	92.2%	89.0%	92.8%	79.6%
Texas	83.0%	83.2%	78.8%	85.7%	83.0%	83.0%
Mountain:						
Arizona	78.2%	79.7%	83.6%	34.2% *	63.5%	79.3%
Colorado	86.0%	85.9%	84.2%	89.5%	91.9%	85.2%
Idaho	79.3%	88.9%	--	25.0% *	--	88.1%
Montana	78.7%	78.4%	82.7%	--	77.8%	78.8%
Nevada	85.2%	84.9%	83.8%	90.9%	85.6%	85.1%
New Mexico	81.6%	81.7%	78.7%	82.9%	77.3%	82.1%
Utah	84.0%	89.4%	57.3% *	89.8%	82.9%	84.1%
Wyoming	82.7%	83.1%	81.8%	78.2%	97.3%	81.1%
Pacific:						
Alaska	87.8%	88.0%	92.8%	82.0%	97.8%	86.9%
California	79.6%	78.9%	87.1%	88.6%	91.7%	78.7%
Hawaii	60.0%	61.1%	--	61.2%	--	68.4%
Oregon	82.2%	87.3%	--	--	93.3%	81.5%
Washington	80.3%	78.2%	90.5%	93.8%	98.1%	79.7%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII.B.2.b.1.a Standard errors among self-insured plans for percent of private-sector employees that are enrolled in a plan with a third party administrator (TPA) or administrative services only (ASO) by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2019

Division and State	Total	Percent Full-Time Employees			Percent Low-Wage Employees **	
		75% or more	50-74%	Less than 50%	50% or more	Less than 50%
United States	0.82%	0.91%	2.02%	3.35%	1.86%	0.90%
New England:						
Connecticut	4.03%	3.64%	--	3.59%	2.51%	4.36%
Maine	1.81%	1.69%	8.99%	5.87%	--	1.64%
Massachusetts	5.34%	5.84%	19.72% *	11.10%	7.22%	5.49%
New Hampshire	4.73%	5.28%	14.05%	12.05%	16.19% *	4.80%
Rhode Island	3.51%	4.10%	8.91%	7.86%	4.28%	3.84%
Vermont	2.64%	2.50%	15.53%	--	12.31%	2.67%
Middle Atlantic:						
New Jersey	10.36%	11.81%	17.52%	11.52%	12.73%	11.66%
New York	2.64%	3.02%	6.13%	4.64%	5.87%	2.86%
Pennsylvania	3.02%	3.36%	5.69%	10.49%	9.09%	3.20%
East North Central:						
Illinois	3.62%	4.05%	8.26%	6.98%	9.63%	3.92%
Indiana	2.46%	2.48%	11.52%	12.49%	8.56%	2.63%
Michigan	4.57%	4.77%	--	10.59%	7.43%	4.84%
Ohio	3.53%	4.05%	2.22%	12.75%	9.12%	3.87%
Wisconsin	3.45%	3.64%	11.65%	14.23%	12.57%	3.59%
West North Central:						
Iowa	3.55%	3.98%	5.66%	0.00%	8.29%	3.74%
Kansas	4.38%	5.08%	10.65%	5.71%	8.57%	4.97%
Minnesota	4.30%	4.98%	8.12%	5.32%	1.99%	4.50%
Missouri	4.79%	5.31%	5.21%	15.73%	9.82%	5.38%
Nebraska	2.75%	3.14%	4.31%	1.37%	20.60%	2.66%
North Dakota	4.62%	5.31%	11.97%	5.16%	18.13% *	3.47%
South Dakota	2.68%	3.43%	1.41%	--	--	2.69%
South Atlantic:						
Delaware	4.53%	5.20%	10.50%	6.49%	11.58%	4.91%
District of Columbia	5.52%	6.14%	13.85%	3.39%	0.00%	5.53%
Florida	3.90%	4.92%	5.49%	3.31%	11.27%	4.08%
Georgia	4.10%	3.98%	15.23% *	13.42%	8.72%	4.59%
Maryland	4.44%	5.00%	7.24%	2.55%	1.32%	4.72%
North Carolina	2.18%	2.22%	11.27%	1.34%	4.28%	2.38%
South Carolina	5.72%	6.06%	5.25%	25.51% *	20.71% *	5.83%
Virginia	4.37%	5.44%	6.26%	3.31%	3.61%	4.70%
West Virginia	3.49%	3.78%	10.70%	8.29%	4.56%	4.51%
East South Central:						
Alabama	4.01%	4.33%	11.01%	9.47%	9.13%	4.40%
Kentucky	3.80%	4.11%	9.96%	16.22%	8.66%	4.02%
Mississippi	3.76%	3.83%	--	16.48%	15.38%	3.65%
Tennessee	6.47%	3.54%	7.95%	6.42% *	5.44%	7.19%
West South Central:						
Arkansas	5.03%	5.84%	0.94%	9.92%	1.68%	6.02%
Louisiana	4.21%	4.61%	11.73%	5.05%	4.63%	4.98%
Oklahoma	4.68%	5.17%	5.00%	6.46%	3.42%	5.47%
Texas	3.42%	3.75%	7.69%	5.72%	5.26%	3.95%
Mountain:						
Arizona	5.32%	5.73%	10.12%	14.80% *	14.06%	5.64%
Colorado	2.88%	3.03%	15.23%	6.00%	5.19%	3.21%
Idaho	5.29%	3.45%	--	11.51% *	--	3.48%
Montana	7.78%	8.76%	9.38%	--	12.88%	8.15%
Nevada	2.92%	3.12%	14.20%	8.74%	6.84%	3.22%
New Mexico	3.00%	3.25%	10.49%	9.06%	11.11%	3.13%
Utah	4.07%	3.41%	17.21% *	5.67%	9.18%	4.19%
Wyoming	3.19%	3.53%	11.67%	14.57%	1.93%	3.58%
Pacific:						
Alaska	2.89%	3.18%	5.51%	9.27%	1.54%	3.19%
California	3.06%	3.29%	9.11%	6.05%	5.24%	3.26%
Hawaii	7.41%	8.63%	--	12.57%	--	6.07%
Oregon	4.17%	3.45%	--	--	7.68%	4.38%
Washington	10.61%	12.32%	8.01%	4.40%	1.94%	10.92%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2019 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

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